|  | DECENTED   |
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| UNITED STATES DISTRICE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ME   |  |
| SCOTT A MAJONE/ TASKAT OSTU  | PRO SE OFFICE  |
| (List the full name(s) of the plaintiff(s)/petitioner(s).)   | 18 CV 7452 (KMK)(SD)   |
| DR. HOWARD A. ZVCKER, et. al.,   | DOCUMENT ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOC#:                          |
| (List the full name(s) of the defendant(s)/respondent(s).)  Notice is hereby given that the following parties:   | DATE FILED: OCT 2 3 2020                                     |
| (list the names of all parties who are filing an appeal)  in the above-named case appeal to the United States Court of   |  |
| from the judgment order entered on:  | 9/25/2020<br>e that judgment or order was entered on docket) |
| Tasha) are dismissed.  | the parents (Soft and  |
| (If the appeal is from an order, provide a brief description above of the desision description description above of the desision description description above of the desision description | In the order.  |
| Name (Last, First, MI)  Name (Last, First, MI)   | VE, 5007TA   |
| 87 SHETLAND PRIVE N Address City State 845 - 5/0-83/4  | NOSHLER@-ADL. COM  |
|  | ddress (if available)  |

Each party filing the appeal must date and sign the Notice of Appeal and provide his or her mailing address and telephone number, EXCEPT that a signer of a pro se notice of appeal may sign for his or her spouse and minor children if they are parties to the case. Fed. R. App. P. 3(c)(2). Attach additional sheets of paper as necessary.

| UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK                               |   |
|--|---|
| MAIONE/OSTLER  |   |
| Plaintiff(s),  | Docket No: <u>/8</u> CV <u>7452</u> (1/1/6)( 50 ) |
| -against-  | NOTICE OF PRO SE APPEARANCE                       |
| DR. HOWARD A ZUCKER, et. al.   |   |
| Defendant(s).  | •   |
| I hereby enter an appearance on my own behalf  | in this action and request:                       |
| (please check one option below)  |   |
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| that all future correspondence be e-mailed to completed the attached Consent to Electron |   |
| I understand that if my address or e-mail address and all parties.                       | s changes, I must immediately notify the Court    |
| T. OSTUER /S. MAIONE Name (Last, First, MI)  | ☐ Plaintiff ☐ Defendant                           |
| Name (Last, First, MI)   | •   |
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| /1/20/20<br>Date   | Signature Signature                               |

## Case 7:18-cv-07/157-KINKT APPENDOUR 440-FILE PLANT PROPERTY PROPER

## CIVIL APPEAL TRANSCRIPT INFORMATION (FORM D-P) FOR PRO SE APPELLANTS

A PRO SE APPELLANT MUST FILE THE ORIGINAL OF THIS FORM WITH THE CLERK OF THE SECOND CIRCUIT IN ALL CIVIL APPEALS WITHIN 14 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER FILING A NOTICE OF APPEAL.

| THIS SECTION MUST BE COMPLETED BY APPELLANT   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| CASE TITLE  | DISTRICT<br>50 UTHERN  | DOCKET NUMBER   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-CV-7452(KMK)   | JUDGE  CARAS   | APPELLANT   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | COURT REPORTER   | PRO SE APPELLANT T. 5. MAIONE OSSUER  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Check the applicable provision:   | FOR WHICH A TRANSCRIPT IS R bench, etc.)  METHOD OF PAYMENT  DELIVER TRANSCRIPT TO: (AP) | LUDING DATES, OF THE PROCEEDINGS REQUIRED (i.e., oral argument, order from the  CJA Voucher (CJA 21)  PELLANT'S NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE) |  |  |  |  |  |
| I certify that I have made satisfactory arrangements with the court reporter for payment of the cost of the transcript. See FRAP 10(b). I understand that unless I have already ordered the transcript, I shall order its preparation at the time required by FRAP and the Local Rules. |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| APPELLANTIONIGNATURE  | 10/20/20   | 7 7   |  |  |  |  |  |
| COURT REPORTER ACKNOWLEDGMENT: This section is to be completed by the court reporter. Return one copy to the Clerk of the Second Circuit.   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| DATE ORDER RECEIVED   | ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE  | ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PAGES   |  |  |  |  |  |
| SIGNATURE OF COURT REPORTED   | DATE   |   |  |  |  |  |  |

10/20/2020

FROM:

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Scott Maione and Tasha Ostler, Pro Se Plaintiffs-Appellants 87 Shetland Drive, New City, NY 10956 P: 845.512.8314; F: 845.818.5405; noshler@aol.com

United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit (Pro Se Clerk) 40 Foley Square New York, NY 10007

## RE: APPEAL OF PART OF 18-CV-7452 (KMK)

The Court,

We respectfully submit this letter in support of our request to appeal of a portion of Judge Karas' decision in 18-CV-7452. We are appealing *pro se* because our attorney of record cannot proceed and we have been unable to afford counsel.

While Judge Karas did provide us the opportunity to replead our complaint on behalf of our children, which we will be doing, he denied us the same on behalf of ourselves.

We firmly believe that this is a decision in error as there can be no distinction between us and our children where Medicaid law and reimbursement are concerned. Federal law prohibits "categorically eligible" adults, like minors, from copay responsibility for example.

Moreover, if Judge Karas believes the State system offers us all the due process we need, he does not signal a remedy to reconcile the State mandate of not reimbursing after being in receipt of the Medicaid card, but at the same time, putting us on a private, third party reimbursement plan that deems the Medicaid card virtually obsolete. That is to say, State provisions and federal law buttress each other unevenly, where the only remedy can be to compel the State to reimburse us for our medical costs.

Again, the State benefits in our case because we have disabled children; and private plans, unlike Medicaid managed plans, do not upcharge for disabled children. Thus, the more "cost effective", money saving measure for the State, is to cover us under the Family Health Plus Premium Assistance Program (the "FHP-PAP"), the only avenue the State could find to put Medicaid recipients on private plans, while at the same time deny reimbursement when the very foundation of the FHP-PAP is constructed around reimbursement of whatever the private insurer does not cover!

So the FHP-PAP program, which mandates reimbursement to family health plus members for ANY costs above and beyond what their private plan covers, has denied us simply because we are technically "Medicaid" recipients, who under State law cannot be reimbursed after receipt of the Medicaid card-even though the card, in our case, is moot and irrelevant. The State is having its cake and eating too at our expense and Judge Karas believes we can find remedy at the State

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level? But how? Please see Greenstein by Horowitz v Bane, 833 F. Supp. 1054 SDNY 1993) for an astute analysis by the Southern District of New York that clearly displays the frustration and the inability of litigants to be afforded redress as a result of the Medicaid reimbursement paradigm. (See Catanzano v Wing, 103 F.3d 223, (2<sup>nd</sup> circuit 1996); see also Anderson v Ghaly, 903 F. 3d 1066, 1077 (9<sup>th</sup> cir. 2019).)

Judge Karas goes on to point to the fair hearing system and erroneously claims that we didn't take advantage of fair hearings when in fact we did and the ALJ decided not to address these issues under the claim, in part, that determining whether the State Policy in question is lawful is "beyond their jurisdiction." How then does that offer us a remedy?

Finally, Judge Karas points to the prior decisions of Judge Furman and Judge Eisenpress. First, Judge Furman's specifically targeted transportation reimbursement, as the complaint before him had nothing to do with medical expense reimbursement such as copays and medical supplies. Thus, res judicata could not apply.

Moreover, when Judge Furman made his decision, fair hearings had not even been convened yet, so it was premature to determine what process the State would indeed offer in the end. Judge Furman erroneously assumed that just because there is State system in place that it functions to the degree that we can automatically assume it offers due process; I believe the word he offered was "robust". Well for that to be there must a remedy, and in our distinct case, the fair hearing system has fallen short of offering ANY remedy, robust or otherwise, particularly in the face of the ALJ refusing to make a determination on the lawfulness of a clearly illegal Transportation Policy (it was never approved by the Center for Medicare/Medicaid Services or "CMS") and in fact going one step further and admitting that the law that the State used to find against us was meant for providers and not recipients, like ourselves, but found for the State anyway simply because the law was contained within the State Transportation Policy (again, despite admission in the Decision by the ALJ that the 90 day submission law pertained only to providers and was contained within a Policy that they refused to declare lawful). Would Judge Furman still consider the system "robust" had he not made his decision before the case was ripe and the Hearings held?

Judge Eisenpress too referred us to the fair hearing system, where again, not only was the original ALJ who awarded us our first victory in 2014 (ALJ Sarah Mariani) instructed not to preside over any more of our fair hearings (an ethical breach that has been strangely ignored by both Judge Furman and Judge Karas despite evidence in plain support of the maneuver), but the replacement AJL essentially recused himself on the grounds that the fair hearing forum could not determine the lawfulness of the policies in place and wholly ignored the reimbursement receipt/invoice submissions as if they never happened-despite the record showing they had!

An article 78 is not a remedy but an appeal reserved for an error in interpretation of the law, not for gross defiance of due process, which is a primary right protected under the constitution and where this matter belongs.

We ask that you allow us to proceed *pro se* and in forma pauperis which Appeal will demonstrate that the SDNY indeed is the proper forum for our complaint as individuals and not solely as parents.

Respectfully Submitted,

Tasha Ostler and Scott Maione

CC: John P. Gasior, Esq.

Office of the Attorney General of New York State

Thomas E. Humbach, Esq.

County of Rockland Department of Law New City, NY; New York, NY





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